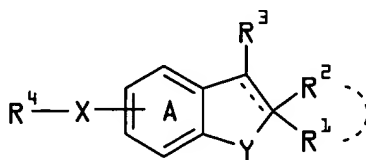


11. (THRICE AMENDED) A compound of the formula:



wherein R^1 and R^2 are each a C_{1-6} alkyl or R^1 and R^2 form, taken together with the adjacent carbon atom, a piperidine optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{6-14} aryl and C_{7-16} aralkyl;
 R^3 is a phenyl optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen atoms, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, amino, mono- C_{1-6} alkylamino and di- C_{1-6} alkylamino;

G1
 R^4 is

- (i) C_{1-6} alkyl substituted by a phenyl or pyridyl, each of which is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen atoms, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, hydroxy, amino, mono- C_{1-6} alkylamino, di- C_{1-6} alkylamino and carboxy, or
- (ii) an acyl of the formula: $-(C=O)-R^{5'}$ wherein $R^{5'}$ is a phenyl or phenyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, each of which is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen atoms, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, hydroxy, amino, mono- C_{1-6} alkylamino, di- C_{1-6} alkylamino and carboxy;

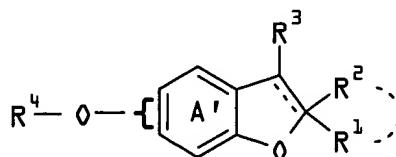
X is an oxygen atom;

Y is an oxygen atom; and

ring A is a benzene ring which is optionally further substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen atoms, halogenated or

unhalogenated C₁₋₆ alkyl, halogenated or unhalogenated C₁₋₆ alkoxy, amino, mono-C₁₋₆ alkylamino and di-C₁₋₆ alkylamino, and salts thereof.

12. (THRICE AMENDED) A compound of the formula:



wherein R¹ and R² are each C₁₋₆ alkyl or R¹ and R² form, taken together with the adjacent carbon atom, a piperidine substituted by a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl;

R³ is a phenyl optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of (1) C₁₋₆ alkyl, (2) di-C₁₋₆ alkylamino and (3) 6-membered saturated cyclic amino optionally substituted by a C₁₋₆ alkyl,

R⁴ is

- (i) a phenyl optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro and C₁₋₆ alkyl-carboxamido,
- (ii) a C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₂₋₆ alkenyl group substituted by 1 to 3 of phenyl, quinolyl or pyridyl, each of which is optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkoxy, C₁₋₆ alkylthio, C₁₋₆ alkoxy-carbonyl, C₁₋₆ alkylsulfonyl and C₁₋₆ alkylsulfinyl, which C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₂₋₆ alkenyl group is optionally further substituted by a phenyl, carboxy or C₁₋₆ alkoxy-carbonyl, or
- (iii) an acyl of the formula: -(C=O)-R^{5''}

wherein R^{5''} is phenyl substituted by a C₁₋₆ alkoxy; and

ring A' is a benzene ring which is optionally further substituted by 1 to 3 C₁₋₆ alkyl, and salts thereof.

13. (THRICE AMENDED) 3-(4-isopropylphenyl)-2,4,6,7-tetramethylbenzofuran-5-yl

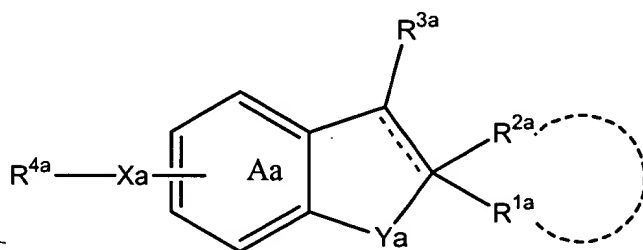
4-methoxybenzoate, 3-(4-isopropylphenyl)-5-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)-2,4,6,7-

tetramethylbenzofuran, 3-(4-isopropylphenyl)-5-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)-1',4,6,7-

tetramethylspiro(benzofuran-2(3H), 4'-piperidine), or a salt thereof

22. (FIVE TIMES AMENDED) A method for suppressing β -amyloid toxicity in a

mammal, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



wherein R^{1a} and R^{2a} each represents a hydrogen atom or a hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted, or R^{1a} and R^{2a} form, taken together with the adjacent carbon atom, a 3- to 8-membered carbo or heterocyclic unsubstituted or substituted ring;

R^{3a} represents a hydrogen atom or an unsubstituted or substituted phenyl group;

R^{4a} represents an unsubstituted or substituted aliphatic hydrocarbon group;

Xa represents an oxygen atom;

Ya represents an oxygen atom;

--- represents a single bond or a double bond;

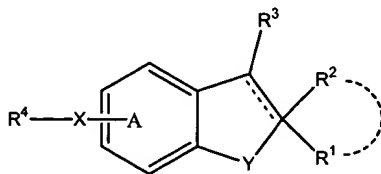
ring Aa represents a benzene ring which is optionally further substituted apart from (i)

the group of the formula: $-Xa-R^{4a}$ wherein each symbol is as defined above, and

(ii) an unsubstituted or substituted amino,

or a salt thereof.

25. (THRICE AMENDED) A method for suppressing β -amyloid toxicity in a mammal, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



wherein R^1 and R^2 each represent an acyclic hydrocarbon group or a cycloalkyl group;

R^3 represents an unsubstituted or substituted phenyl group;

R^4 represents an aliphatic hydrocarbon group substituted by an unsubstituted or substituted aromatic group, which hydrocarbon group is optionally further substituted;

X and Y each represent an oxygen atom;

----- represents a single bond or a double bond;

and Ring A represents a benzene which is optionally further substituted apart from the group of the formula: $-X-R^4$ wherein each symbol is as defined above, or a salt thereof.